

\$468,370,983 was the total amount in the United States treasury the other day, the largest in hand at any time in the history of the country.

THE PRINCIPLE OF IT.

The Chicago Record calls special attention to what Prof. A. B. Hart of Harvard recently said in an address in Detroit, viz: "If the people of the south or of any community demand the burning at the stake of negroes as a penalty for committing horrible crimes, the state should make burning the legal penalty."

The statement and the professor has thought best to say further: "I did not mean to state that legalized lynching was a necessary thing. I meant to prove that it was not. And I thought the proof that the south does not believe in lynching is found in the fact that the people have refused to legalize it."

"Lynchings in the south are the confessions of the community which permits them that it is not sufficiently civilized to wait for the ordinary course of justice. It is an abdication of the most important function of civilization."

"The statement that I have advocated burning at the stake as a legal penalty for negro crimes comes furthest from expressing my views in regard to this important question. I never made such an assertion. My opinion is exactly the opposite."

"I believe that lynchings are a return to the cruelties of medieval times. Burning at the stake is not a deterrent of crime, but a brutalizing of the whole population, white and black. And the south shows its horror of it by refusing to make it legal."

"The Journal believes that crime is not so much a weakness of will (though sometimes it appears to be that), as it is perverted will, intention backed by bad motive, directed to improper and unjustifiable ends. Knowledge of the truth, with strict and unflinching adherence to it, on the part of those who are tempted to wrong, is the sovereign remedy for them, and indicates the proper course to be taken by communities in the punishment of crime, and also in any efforts that may be made for its prevention."

"The proper education and instruction of youth along practical (that is useful lines), briefly includes all particulars, and this training is by no means confined to books and organized schools, but is very often best and most completely secured by the individual, working under the constant guidance and direction of his own good sense."

"So long as communities punish crime, they will do so with regard to its enormity, whether the motive be reform of the criminal, or safety of the community, either one or both."

"The right penalty being fixed by law, speedy and sure punishment is every way better for the community."

As to U. S. Senators. Under this heading we purpose giving, from week to week, such information and speculation as may be of current interest.

The Ord Quis suggests that one of the senators be taken from the eastern portion of the state and the other from the middle, which would virtually be ignoring the Platte river as a dividing line.

The candidate prominently named are: Lorenzo Cronson, F. M. Currie, E. J. Haines, E. H. Hinshaw, Moses P. Kinkaid, Francis Martin, George D. McKillop, George A. Murphy, L. D. Richards, Edward Rosewater, D. E. Thompson, John L. Webster, Dave Mercer.

The corner counties of the state have seemed to think for the first time that they would make something by sticking together, in a way, on the principle that those situated alike should endeavor to combine for mutual benefit. It has been proposed to offer sixty-two fusion votes to any combination that will give votes enough in return to seat Senator Allen, and there are said to be a number of fusion members who favor a scheme of this kind because it would give them opportunity to make it a matter of interest to themselves.

NOW, THEN, WHAT? Neely committed frauds on the postal service which the United States government has been giving to the Cubans. He was tried by the government, and the case was appealed. The supreme court has decided that Neely, accused of complicity in these postal frauds can be extradited.

For years, nay for centuries past, Cuba had been an unspeakable nuisance government, under Spanish misrule and had become so unbearable that showing malicious mischief against the United States, not for the first time by any means, Uncle Sam undertook the task of rectifying the whole situation, and he is doing so still. The task is not quite done, but doubtless will be in due time, and found to be reasonably satisfactory, as Uncle's big jobs have generally been, when he has called upon the boys in general, who really do the central-important work of the country.

The decision of the supreme court is looked upon as meaning that Cuba is a different country from this; that the United States is bound by declaration of congress and the entire considerations in the premises to Cuban independence.

Dr. GROSSEKILL, the very able, well-known Nebraska pioneer, to whom the state owes a debt she can certainly never repay, for his untiring zeal in her upbuilding in the early days, and for the amount of good he accomplished in the settlement of the country, has recently written a letter to the Omaha Bee in which he gives expression to strong sentiments of disapproval of the way in which insane people are treated in some hospitals. He refers to his own case without hesitation, and being himself a physician, and now in evident mental vigor, he speaks pointedly and emphatically of his case. He was incarcerated for two months, when he was treated to a tub of water in sufficient quantities to kill a guinea pig in two days. Two other guinea pigs which were inoculated with the germ-infected water died within six weeks.

An authority on bacteriology says that many diseases may be traced to the eating of unwashed fruit, and particularly of unwashed grapes. After washing some grapes which stood for a long time in a bucket on a fruit stand, the man of science found that the water contained tubercle bacilli in sufficient quantities to kill a guinea pig in two days. Two other guinea pigs which were inoculated with the germ-infected water died within six weeks.

more than ten days. He diagnoses his case as due to nervous prostration with an accompanying temporary mental aberration which is common in all serious fevers, and nothing more. He closes his letter with this paragraph: "I speak of terrible experience when I warn all medical men and managers of the insane not to deprive these unfortunate of the boon and blessing of seeing friendly faces and hearing friendly voices. Don't for the sake of God and humanity drive them to despair and death or to incurable mania, under the advice of any medical man on earth by denying to them these blessings. This applies to the victims of acute mania who are partially sane."

A DEPARTURE to the New York World from Vienna under date of January 10, says: Prof. Andree's will, which he gave instructions should be opened at the end of 1910, in case he had not returned from his balloon expedition to the north pole, has now been read. It is accompanied by a series of letters from prominent scientists, encouraging him in the dangerous enterprise, and one from M. de Foville, warning him against it. On this latter Andree had written in pencil: "It is possible that I may be right, but now it is too late. I have made all my preparations and cannot now draw my feet. The will itself is very short, and the introduction seems to show that Andree divined the fate that awaited him. The text begins: 'I write today probably my last testament, and therefore it is legally valid. I write on the eve of a journey full of dangers such as history has yet never been able to show. My presentment tells me that this terrible journey will signify my death.' The remainder of the will divides Andree's property between his brother and sister."

SALT WATER BLOOD.

An Operation That Is the Saving of Many Human Lives. Transfusion of blood is a procedure that must have been employed by physicians in very early times. Ovid, tells of Medea bringing back youth to the aged by the injection into their veins of the blood of young men, and doubtless the same means was employed by physicians for less fantastic objects. The injection of the blood of one person into the veins of another was until recently done only in life after severe hemorrhage and in various forms of blood poisoning. Sometimes a direct communication was made between the veins of the donor and of the recipient by means of a tube. At other times the healthy subject was bled into a bowl and the blood was beaten to remove the fibrin before it was passed into the blood vessels of the patient.

The procedure is a dangerous one, however, although many lives have been saved by it, and it has now been almost entirely abandoned, a much safer method being known. It is found that the blood when defibrinated is no longer a living fluid, and the corpuscles it contains serve no useful purpose when injected, but rather act as foreign matter which must be got rid of. Accordingly physicians now use distilled water in which a definite proportion of common salt and other chlorides have been dissolved. This solution is warmed and is injected slowly into a vein at the bend of the elbow, about a quart being used.

Often it is not even necessary to pour the fluid through an artery, but simply to inject it through one of the hollow needles into the tissues beneath the skin of the abdomen or the thigh.

This is done not only to supply an equivalent for fluid lost in hemorrhage or cholera, but also in certain diseases in which blood poisoning exists. In such cases a large amount of fluid is injected slowly, and being taken up by the blood is almost immediately excreted through the kidneys, carrying with it much of the poison which the blood was unable to rid itself of.

An operation has been felicitously called "blood washing," for this is what it really is, and to the process humanity owes the saving of many lives.

YOUTH'S Companion. The colored gentleman who collects paper scraps has a disabled "right." Only the thumb is of much service. Asked how it happened he looked sad and replied: "Dat ar was a piece of luck, boss; yes, sah, mighty bad luck."

"How was that?" "Ah doan' like tuh tell, but 'twas mighty bad luck."

Finally he consented to explain: "Two fellows insulted me in a place across de street, an' Ah started tuh tuh frazzle dem out. De second fellow Ah tackled wuz stavin' 'tween me an' an iron pillah dat supported de roof. Jus' as Ah wuz erbout tuh hand him a smash on de nose dat niggah stepped one side an' mah hand struck de iron post. His dome broke clay one of mah fingers, an' dey've been stiff eber since. Yes, sah, dat wuz suttin' bad luck."

"But what about the first fellow you went up against? You didn't say what became of him?" "How'd 'e lose 'em?" "How'd 'e lose 'em? Boss, 'e didn't lose 'em 'tuz 'e took from 'im, an' Ah'd de man what done hit. Ah done bit 'em 'foe head. Yes, sah, Ah bit 'em 'foe while we's rollin' round on de 'fo'."

"The Iron Brigade" - Letter from Gen. Gibbon. The following letter from Gen. Gibbon, who commanded the Iron Brigade through the Pope and Maryland campaigns, when it fought some of its hardest battles, has not hitherto been published:

PHILADELPHIA, PA., Oct. 5th, 1863. DEAR SIR: - Your letter of the 9th of Sept., inviting me to be present on the occasion of presenting a flag to my old brigade, did not reach me until a few days ago. Had circumstances permitted I should have been most happy to have availed myself of the invitation.

The title of the "Iron Brigade" has been well earned by that fine body of men, and I am pleased to know that its services are appreciated by the citizens of the States from which the regiments came.

It so happened that this brigade has in several of the battles in which it has taken part occupied very conspicuous positions, and has elicited the praise of all, and the highest commendation from the commanding Generals. Its "baptism of fire" was on the 28th of August, 1862, during the Pope campaign, where, almost alone, it successfully resisted the onslaught of a Division of the enemy under "Stonewall" Jackson in person, losing 600 of its men. It held a prominent position two days after that in the battle near Bull Run, and after that disastrous day formed the rear guard during the retreat on Centerville. At South Mountain it was assigned the duty of attacking the enemy's center, and held its ground nobly long after dark against a much superior force, and at Antietam it led off in the attack on our extreme right, and gained new honors by its intrepidity in attack and the firmness and discipline which forced back by superior numbers.

These are some of the actions in which it has been engaged, and I am proud though not surprised, to hear it maintained its high reputation at Gettysburg. It is an honor to the service and a command that any one may be proud of, and is a living evidence of what our volunteers can be made by a proper system of promotion. - The world cannot produce a finer material for soldiers than the rank and file of this Brigade, and I shall always feel a just pride in reflecting upon my association with it.

I am, Sir, very respectfully yours, JOHN GIBBON, Brig. Gen. Vol. To W. Y. SELLERS, State Ag't. for Wis.

Real Estate Transfers. Bocher, Hochenberg & Chambers, real estate agents, report the following real estate transfers filed in the office of the county clerk since our last report: E F Prince to Frank Hughes, lots 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, Center, wd. \$ 900 00 T D Robinson to Flora V Morgan, lot 5, blk 6, Robinson's 2d add to Humphrey, wd. 35 00 John Sherman to Jane Thwill, Higer, lot 5 blk 5 same add, wd 650 00 Simeon Lloyd to Ed Koch, lot 4, blk 188, Columbus, wd. 55 00 Pioneer Town Site Co to School Dist No 29, pt out lot B Lindsay, wd. 105 00 A Swanson to M Lindholm, pt out add 18-18-3w, wd. 1 00 A Swanson to M Lindholm, nwt 1/4 29-18-3w, wd. 1 00 Anderson & Rose to B S Dickerson, all of blocks 27, 28, 27 and pt blocks 26, 28, 30, Capital add to Columbus, wd. 1 00 F W Eng to Oscar Eng, nwt 1/4 6-18-4w, wd. 25 00 F J Stracks to Nick Schalk, n2 pt 29-18-3w, wd. 3200 00 Harmon School to John Jeworski, n2 s2 wd 30-18-1w, wd. 1 00 Total. 6,604 00

BLAMED THE GOVERNMENT.

Had Had the Letters in His Pocket. "See how young fellow," shouted an angry visaged business man with his head up close to the stamp window in the postoffice. "You are a pretty lot of incompetents that the government hires to transact the nation's mail business."

"What's the matter, sir?" asked the clerk, calm by long familiarity with such outbursts.

"Why, I mailed a letter to Cleveland last week that was of the utmost importance, and it has not reached its destination yet. I have come here to look and to kick right hard."

"You're in the wrong paw, my dear sir. Go to the superintendent of mails, and he will fix you up."

The indignant "business man" was passed on from department to department until he finally ran up against the authority competent to handle the matter.

"Such things do sometimes happen," he was informed in the conciliatory words of the superintendent. "We'll send our tracer after your letter. To whom was it addressed? Tell us where and when you mailed it."

"It was a plain envelope," explained the still angry customer. "I usually use a 'return' envelope, but had reason for using a plain one in this instance. Here is one (fumbling in his pocket) like it. By George, let me look at that again. I'll be hanged if that isn't the very letter. I haven't even addressed it yet."

As he vanished down the corridor there was no suggestion of apology left behind. - Detroit Free Press.

A Missed-Appointment. "My dear," said a gentleman to his wife, "where did all those books on astronomy on the library come from? They are not ours."

"A pleasant little surprise for you," responded the lady. "You know, you said this morning that we ought to study astronomy, and so I went to a bookshop and bought everything I could find on the subject."

It was some minutes before he spoke. "My dear," he then said slowly, his voice husky with emotion, "I never said we must study astronomy. I said that we must study economy." - Pearson's Weekly.

Some of the greatest fishing grounds of the great lakes are in the Georgian bay district. From the cold, deep and clear waters of Georgian bay thousands and thousands of rocky lake trout rise.

Monroe. (From the Looking Glass.) Garret Hulst was a Monroe visitor Monday. He will move down March 1.

Charley Korus of Tarnov, will come over into the valley and farm next spring.

Mrs. C. A. Gerrard left for Columbus Monday for a short visit with Mrs. C. W. Zeigler.

Miss Susie Hyatt has a school near her home at Hoia, Idaho. She gets \$60 per month.

Henry Smith is running his corn through a thrasher, stalks and all; he says it is quite a success, but cracks the corn a little.

Mr. Chas. Hill and son, Howard, of Springfield, S. D., came down to attend the funeral of Joseph Webster. They are interested in the bank here.

A Nebraska hen that had reared a fine brood of chickens until they were half grown, says an exchange, left them one day to look up a location for a new nest. When she returned she found that the lady of the house had carried off the finest young rooster among the brood. Whereupon she ran to a neighbor to pour out her grief. But the neighbor, after listening to her tale of woe, consolingly replied, "Why should you grumble or mourn? I saw the presiding elder stop at the house for dinner and I suppose before this time your son has entered the ministry." - Norfolk News.

IF GOING EAST

or south of Chicago ask your local ticket agent to route you between Omaha and Chicago via the

shortest line between the two cities. Trains via this popular route depart from the Union depot, Omaha, daily, connecting with trains from the west. Magnificently equipped trains, palace sleepers and fine reclining chair cars. Dining cars and buffet, library and smoking cars. All trains lighted by electricity. For full information about rates, etc., address

F. A. NASH, General Western Agent, 1504 Farnam St., Omaha.

H. W. HOWELL, Trav. Freight and Pass. Agt. \$600 for Letters About Nebraska. The Burlington Route offers twenty prizes, aggregating \$500, for letters which can be used in encouraging immigration to Nebraska. The first prize is a round trip ticket from any Burlington Route station in Nebraska to Yellowstone Park, and a complete trip through the Park, including stage transportation and five and a half days' accommodations at the hotels of the Yellowstone Park Association - value \$100. The second prize is a ticket to Denver, thence to the Black Hills, and \$25 in cash - value \$75. Particulars can be obtained by addressing J. Francis, G. P. A., Burlington Route, Omaha, Neb. 2Jan8t

THE JOURNAL

For all kinds of PRINTING. JOB PRINTING. Business Cards, Letter Heads, Envelopes, Stationery, etc. Call on or address, Journal, Columbus, Nebraska.

PROBATE NOTICE FOR EXTENSION OF TIME. In the county court of Platte county, Nebraska. In the matter of the estate of John W. Deane.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of John W. Deane, deceased, that Charles H. Deane, administrator of said estate has made application to said county court to have the time extended for paying the debts and settling said estate to the 31st day of June, 1911.

Out This Out. It May Not Appear Again.  
10 WEEKS SUBSCRIPTION 10c  
The Twentieth Century Farmer.  
It contains a number of special articles each week by the most competent specialists in every branch of agriculture - departments devoted to live stock, crops, the dairy, poultry yard, orchard and garden, farm machinery, veterinary topics, irrigation and the markets.  
The farmer's wife, too, has her share of space, with recipes and suggestions on cooking, dressmaking, fancy work, care of flowers, and matters particularly pleasing to her, while the children have a department edited for them exclusively. Four or five pages are devoted to a complete review of the news of the week, covering both happenings at home and abroad, and news is particularly interesting to the great farming west. Then, too, are the stories, choice poetry and humor, and all the good things that one likes to read after the lamps are lighted and the day's work is done.  
An Ideal Agricultural and Family Weekly... \$1 per year.  
Cut this out and send it with a dime or five 2-cent stamps to THE TWENTIETH CENTURY FARMER, 1885 FARNAM STREET, OMAHA.

NOTICE.  
To William H. Miller, defendant: You will take notice that on the 14th day of December, 1910, the Commercial National Bank of Columbus, Nebraska, plaintiff herein, filed its petition in the district court of Platte county, Nebraska, against the defendant, to recover the sum of \$100.00, and for costs. The above described land having been taken on an order of attachment issued out of the said district court on the 14th day of December, 1910, that there is now due on the said note the sum of \$100.00 for which some with interest from the date of the 14th day of December, 1910, that the above described premises of defendant may be ordered sold to satisfy the amount for said due. You are required to answer said petition on or before the 6th day of February, 1911. W. H. MILLER, Plaintiff. By McALLISTER & CORNELIUS, Attorneys, 25-26c-4 Dated Dec. 20th, 1910.

FC CORSETS  
American Beauties.  
We have them in all styles and shapes to fit every figure, and every corset is sold under this most liberal warrant - "Money refunded after four weeks' trial if corset is not satisfactory."  
Look for this Trade Mark on inside of corset and on box.  
KALAMAZOO CORSET CO. Kalamazoo, Mich.  
FOR SALE BY F. H. LAMB & CO.

CONSULTATION FREE TO ALL!  
DR. DASSLER, SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN.  
Dentist Art. Dr. D. A. Gerrard left for Columbus Monday for a short visit with Mrs. C. W. Zeigler.

Everything in our line and everything guaranteed. Wagons made to order. Best horse-shoeing in the city. A fine line of Buggies, Carriages, etc.  
LOUIS SCHREIBER.  
25 cent

M. C. CASSIN, PROPRIETOR OF THE  
Omaha Meat Market  
Fresh and Salt Meats.  
Game and Fish in Season.  
Highest market prices paid for Hides and Tallow.

Now is the Time TO GET YOUR READING - MATTER AT GREATLY Reduced Rates!  
We are prepared to make the following clubbing rates:

Chicago Inter Ocean (semi-weekly) and Columbus Journal both for one year..... \$ 3 10  
Chicago Inter Ocean (weekly) and Columbus Journal both one year for..... 1 75  
Peterson's Magazine and Columbus Journal one year..... 2 25  
Omaha Weekly Bee and Columbus Journal one year.... 2 00  
Lincoln Journal (semi-weekly) and Columbus Journal, one year for..... 2 15  
Subscribe Now.